



英 语

( 本试卷满分 120 分,考试时间为 120 分钟。)

第一部分( 听力 共 30 分)

I. 听选答案( 共 15 小题,计 20 分)

第一节:听下面 10 段对话,每段对话后有一个问题,读两遍。请根据每段对话的内容和后面的问题,从所给的三个选项中选出问题的正确答案。( 共 10 小题,计 10 分)

1. [ 2024 陕西中考]

A. Saying hello.

B. Saying sorry.

C. Saying thanks.
2. [ 2024 陕西中考]

A. A hat.

B. A book.

C. A toy.
3. [ 2024 陕西中考]

A. On the sofa.

B. Under the sofa.

C. Behind the sofa.
4. [ 2024 陕西中考]

A. A scientist.

B. A writer.

C. A teacher.
5. [ 2024 陕西中考]

A. Go to the party.

B. Go to the club.

C. Go to the museum.
6. [ 2024 陕西中考]

A. Excited.

B. Tired.

C. Surprised.
7. [ 2024 陕西中考]

A. Black.

B. White.

C. Yellow.
8. [ 2024 陕西中考]

A. Jason.

B. Bob.

C. Eric.
9. [ 2024 陕西中考]

A. For four years.

B. For three years.

C. For seven years.
10. [ 2024 陕西中考]

A. He agrees with the girl.

B. He doesn't agree with the girl.

C. He cares little about the girl's opinion.

第二节:听下面两段材料,包括一篇独白和一段对话,每段材料后有几道小题。请根据材料的内容,从题目所给的三个选项中选出问题的正确答案。每段材料读两遍。( 共 5 小题,计 10 分)

[ 2024 陕西中考]听第 1 段材料,回答第 11、12 小题。

11. What does the speaker mainly talk about?

A. School gardens.

B. School food.

C. School festivals.
12. What fruit do the students grow according to the speaker?

A. Apples.

B. Strawberries.

C. Pears.

[ 2024 陕西中考]听第 2 段材料,回答第 13 至 15 小题。

13. What's the girl's idea about the break time after class?

A. It's more important to do homework at break.

B. Relaxing at break helps students learn better.

C. It's better to talk to teachers at break.
14. What did the boy learn in the history class?

A. About the history of Qin times.

B. About the history of Han times.

C. About the history of Tang times.
15. Where are the two speakers probably talking?

A. At school.

B. At home.

C. At the cinema.

II. 听填信息( 共 5 小题,计 10 分)

[ 2024 陕西中考]本题你将听到一段独白,读两遍。请根据独白内容,用所听到的信息完成下列各题。( 每空不超过三个单词。)

16. The students are learning to make a bookmark with leaves in the \_\_\_\_\_.

17. They have prepared some colored \_\_\_\_\_ and card paper right for the bookmark.

18. First, they're going to \_\_\_\_\_ some leaves that have fallen off trees.

19. They need to be creative to make their bookmarks \_\_\_\_\_.

20. In the end, they can \_\_\_\_\_ they like on their bookmarks.



第二部分( 笔试 共 90 分)

III. 完形填空( 共 20 小题,计 20 分)

第一节:阅读下面短文,按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求,从各小题的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案,使短文连贯完整。

[ 2024 陕西中考]Do you like dogs? As the saying goes, “Dogs 21 man's best friends.” And this animal has been good friends 22 human beings for thousands of years. In China today, 23 people keep dogs as their pets in the city. In the countryside, people keep dogs 24 doors of their houses. The army or police also keep dogs, but for different working purposes.

Crime ( 犯罪活动 ) sometimes takes place in the society. Police dogs have an important role in fighting crime. Each dog 25 with one police officer. Together, the dog and the officer go through a 26 program of difficult training. From the training, the dog can learn many skills. 27 will help it a lot in its future tasks. After the dog 28, it will use its super-powerful nose to help the officer look for criminals, search for stolen things and sniff ( 嗅 ) out something dangerous and illegal\*. A police dog and its human partner always work 29 as a team. They stay together almost all the time.

This explains 30 good helpers to people.

\* The word “illegal” means “not allowed by the law”.

21. A. am

B. is

C. are

D. be
22. A. at

B. as

C. in

D. with

23. A. many

B. much

C. few

D. little
24. A. watch

B. to watch

C. see

D. to see
25. A. has worked

B. was working

C. worked

D. works
26. A. four-month

B. four months

C. four-month's

D. four months of
27. A. Skills

B. The skills

C. Skill

D. A skill
28. A. trains

B. trained

C. is trained

D. was trained
29. A. close

B. closely

C. poor

D. poorly
30. A. why do dogs

B. why dogs do

C. why are dogs

D. why dogs are

第二节:阅读下面短文,理解大意,然后从各小题的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案,使短文连贯完整。

[2024 陕西中考]The Turtle was not satisfied with his life. He wanted so much to 31 being a turtle.

“I’m tired of swimming about in the sea and moving around on the beach. Life is not 32,” he thought. “I want to be able to fly in the air like an eagle.”



He spoke to the Eagle about it.  
“You’re not built for 33,” the Eagle told the Turtle. “You don’t have any wings.”  
“Don’t 34 that,” answered the Turtle. “I’ve watched how the birds do it for a long time. I’ve watched 35 how they fly and do things in the air. I think I really got it. 36 I don’t have wings, I can make my four flippers (鳍足) act like wings of birds in the air, the way I do in the water. Just get me up there, and you’ll see I can fly as well as any of the birds—probably even 37! Besides, if you carry me as high as the clouds, I will bring you lots of nice pearls (珍珠) from the sea to show my thanks.”

The Eagle 38 at last, and carried the Turtle up high into the sky.  
“Now then!” cried the Eagle. “Fly!”  
But the moment the Turtle was on his own, he fell from the 39. He fell like a stone, and on a stone he landed. He hit it with such force that he broke into little pieces.

- We need to 40 ourselves better so that we can make wiser decisions.
31. A. continue

B. stop

C. try

D. enjoy
32. A. interesting

B. healthy

C. busy

D. hard
33. A. swimming

B. running

C. flying

D. climbing
34. A. look after

B. hear about

C. prepare for

D. worry about
35. A. quickly

B. carefully

C. strangely

D. helplessly
36. A. Though

B. Before

C. Unless

D. Until
37. A. better

B. lower

C. nearer

D. earlier
38. A. refused

B. agreed

C. won

D. left
39. A. tree

B. house

C. sky

D. mountain
40. A. relax

B. express

C. teach

D. understand

#### IV. 阅读理解(共 15 小题,计 20 分)

第一节:阅读下面 A(见手机界面)、B、C 三篇材料,从所给的四个选项中选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的一个最佳答案。(共 10 小题,计 15 分)

##### A

[2024 陕西中考]

41. When is the English class party?  
A. Next Tuesday.  
B. Next Friday.  
C. Next Wednesday.  
D. Next Saturday.
42. Who will make the poster?  
A. John. B. Xu Jie.  
C. Harry. D. Li Na.
43. What kind of writing is the text?  
A. An interview.  
B. A play.  
C. A conversation.  
D. A report.

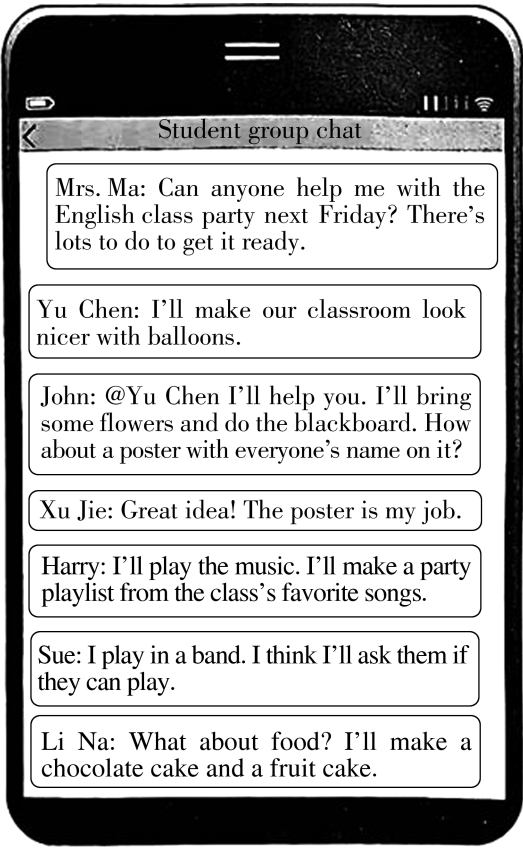
##### B

[2024 陕西中考]When I was young, I loved paper cutting and I was pretty good at it. As I grew up, I became busy and didn’t have much time for it. Later, I stopped doing it.

However, the news I came across online touched my heart and changed my mind. A little girl from Jieyang, Guangdong was practicing the lion dance when a professional lion dance performance team (专业舞狮表演队) passed by. As soon as they saw the girl practicing, they started to beat drums and gongs for her and quickly she did a lion dance in return. People around all cheered for her. Her love for the ancient Chinese culture evoked my strong memories of paper cutting.

I remembered the happy times of making paper cuttings with my teacher and friends in the club. When I was ten, I joined the paper cutting club. Every Monday and Friday, I learned to make paper cuttings there. Our teacher, Ms. Li, was very talented. With a pair of scissors and a piece of paper, she could create lively works (作品). That amazed us. And we learned much from her. Together, we created lots of works. They covered many topics, including animals, flowers and things about Chinese history. Every time we held a paper cutting show, our works attracted many visitors. The girl in the news encouraged me to go on with paper cutting. I want to be an inheritor (继承者) of the ancient Chinese culture. Together with other inheritors, I hope to pass down our excellent culture.

44. What did the girl do after the team began to beat drums and gongs for her?  
A. She watched their show carefully. B. She did a lion dance in return.  
C. She cheered for the team. D. She made a paper cutting for the team.



45. The underlined word “evoked” means “\_\_\_\_\_” in Paragraph 2.  
A. brought back      B. took away      C. cut off      D. depended on
46. What is the main idea of Paragraph 3?  
A. The long history of paper cutting.  
B. The steps of making paper cuttings.  
C. The writer’s happy times of making paper cuttings.  
D. The writer’s plans for setting up a paper cutting club.
47. Which of the following is TRUE?  
A. The writer wasn’t good at paper cutting at a young age.  
B. Now the writer practices paper cutting twice a week.  
C. The writer hopes to be an inheritor of paper cutting.  
D. After watching the news, the writer decided to learn the lion dance.

C

[2024 陕西中考] SHARE THE MAGIC of Italian song with Jonas Kaufmann as he shows us both on and off stage, how he fell in love with Italy and its music.

“ITALIANS LOVE TO SING. They sing in the street. They sing while they go about their business. It is not just a cliché—in Italy, you see grown-up men just singing while they work, because they want to somehow express their feelings. Music is not only to make you smile, music is to make you think, and sometimes to understand that you’re not the only one carrying great problems with you. By expressing that in a song, you can better live with it, because somebody found the right words, the right way to express what you’re feeling at that moment. The songs on this album\* show the whole range of emotions that Italian music is capable of, \*\* just like in opera...”



—Jonas Kaufmann

\* The word “album” in the text means “a group of songs or pieces of music on a CD”.  
\* \* The underlined part means “the rich feelings that Italian music is able to express”.

48. The songs on this album are sung in \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. Russian      B. French      C. English      D. Italian
49. From Kaufmann’s words, we can know \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. how much Italians love music      B. how he created his music  
C. his experience of learning music      D. his advice on making music
50. Which of the following would Kaufmann most probably agree according to the text?  
A. Music is a tool to learn a language.      B. Music can work as the key to the door of art.  
C. Music is the most beautiful art form.      D. Music can make people less lonely.

第二节:根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。(共5小题,计5分)

[2024 陕西中考] Rain forests are forests that get a lot of rain. It can rain more than one inch (= 2.54 cm) per day! There are tropical (热带的) rain forests all over the world. 51 They are very warm.

The Amazon rain forest is in South America. It is the biggest rain forest in the world. More than half of the rain forest is in Brazil. 52

Many plants and animals live in the Amazon rain forest. There are more kinds of plants and animals there than anywhere else in the world. The biggest mix of plants and animals live in the canopy. 53 The canopy keeps off most of the sunlight. The rain forest floor is very dark.

54 There are more than 400 different native tribes (土著部落)! Native people used to stay in the rain forest. They found food and built homes there. They made medicine from plants. Now they sometimes leave. They go into nearby towns to sell food. Still, they live in their own ways.

Today, the Amazon rain forest is faced with the problem of deforestation. This means that too many trees are cut down by humans and 55 What can we do to protect the rain forest and the wildlife there?

- A. The canopy is a thick coat of trees.  
B. They are found near the equator (赤道).  
C. it brings harmful results to the wildlife in the Amazon rain forest.  
D. it makes more space for the animals in the Amazon rain forest to live in.  
E. They have found some wildlife near the equator.  
F. The rest spreads across eight other countries.  
G. People live in the Amazon rain forest too.

V. 完成句子:根据所给汉语意思,用单词或短语完成下列英文句子。(共5小题,计10分)

56. [2024 陕西中考] 地图在我们的日常生活中很有用。  
Maps are very useful in our \_\_\_\_\_ life.
57. [2024 陕西中考] 如果你有一张地图,迷路时就不会感到害怕。  
If you have a map, you won’t \_\_\_\_\_ when you get lost.
58. [2024 陕西中考] 手机上的地图小程序会让我们的生活更便捷。  
Map apps \_\_\_\_\_ can make our life more convenient.
59. [2024 陕西中考] 如果你想乘坐公交车,地图小程序能告诉你选择哪一路车。  
If you want to \_\_\_\_\_, map apps can tell you which one to choose.
60. [2024 陕西中考] 有了地图的帮助,你就能轻易地找到你要去的地方。  
With the help of maps, you can \_\_\_\_\_ that you want to go to.

VI. 短文填空:用方框中所给单词的适当形式填空,使短文完整正确。(每个单词限用一次,每空限填一个单词。)(共10小题,计10分)

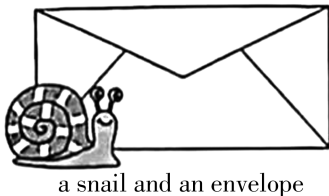
[2024 陕西中考]

play   be   tradition   send   you   rapid   cheap   need   email   person

Email is a way of sending messages to other people through the Internet. It is much **61.** \_\_\_\_\_ and quicker than sending a letter. If you want to **62.** \_\_\_\_\_ emails, you need to create an email



address for **63.** \_\_\_\_\_. This address is usually made up of letters and dots (点) and the symbol “@” (meaning “at”). This is what an address looks like: *Jenny@mail.com*. When you email someone, type in (输入) this **64.** \_\_\_\_\_ email address, and then send your message on the Internet. Many people today don’t **65.** \_\_\_\_\_ to use stamps, envelopes or go to the post office since the Internet **66.** \_\_\_\_\_ invented. Quick and convenient—that’s the character of all **67.** \_\_\_\_\_! Ever since the birth of email, letters that are written and sent in the **68.** \_\_\_\_\_ way have received a special name—snail mail. Yet, technology is developing **69.** \_\_\_\_\_, and some other ways of online communication, such as WeChat in China, have **70.** \_\_\_\_\_ a more important part than email.



Ⅶ. 任务型阅读: 阅读下面短文, 根据短文内容, 完成下列各题。(共 5 小题, 计 10 分)

[2024 陕西中考] The Internet is the best thing to happen since the creation of the alphabet\*. However, can you trust what you read on the Internet? Anyone in the world can put a website on the Internet. Many people say that the things they read on the Internet may not be true. You need to be careful when you look through lots and lots of information. As you explore the Internet for information, here are some ideas to get the right things online.

First, check who wrote the website. Make sure that the writer is an expert. For example, if the topic is science, make sure the writer is a(n) ▲ or a science teacher. The expert can provide us with professional knowledge or statistics (统计数字) in the field. Make sure to study the statistics so that you can avoid making minor mistakes\*\*.

Next, make sure the site is there for a good reason, not a bad one. If the site is meant to fool you, you can be sure you can’t trust what’s on it. If the site is there to give you information, the information is more possibly good.

Also, check how old the information is. A good research engine (搜索引擎) can help you get a date for when something was written. In many subjects, like science, new information replaces old information all the time.

Finally, train yourself to be a serious person about the information from websites. You can use other resources to check what you’ve got online.

If you follow these suggestions, you will become a better user of the Internet.  
\* Alphabet is a set of letters or symbols in a fixed order, such as Aa to Zz in English, and used in writing.  
\*\* A minor mistake is a mistake that is small and not so important or serious.

- 71.** How many pieces of advice does the writer give?  
The writer gives \_\_\_\_\_ pieces of advice.
- 72.** What word(s) can you put in the “▲”?  
I can put “\_\_\_\_\_” there.
- 73.** Why should you study the statistics on the site?  
Because we can avoid \_\_\_\_\_ if we do that.
- 74.** Which paragraph best matches the picture on the right?  
It’s Paragraph \_\_\_\_\_ in the passage.



**75.** What’s the passage mainly about?  
It’s about how to \_\_\_\_\_.

Ⅷ. 补全对话(共 5 小题, 计 5 分)

根据下面对话中的情境, 在每个空白处填入一个适当的语句, 使对话恢复完整。  
[2024 陕西中考]

- David: Hi, Zihan! I’ve been reading a book recently. It mentions a place called Yan’an.  
**76.** \_\_\_\_\_?
- Zihan: Yes. Yan’an is my hometown. Let me tell you something about it. Yan’an is a city in Shaanxi Province. It’s one of the revolutionary bases (革命根据地). It’s very important in Chinese history.
- David: **77.** \_\_\_\_\_?
- Zihan: Because great leaders of the CPC\* once lived and worked there. What they did had a great influence on the founding of the People’s Republic of China. What’s more, the Yan’an Spirit means a lot to the Chinese.
- David: **78.** \_\_\_\_\_?
- Zihan: It’s the spirit of being hard-working and self-supporting. In the past, the spirit supported Chinese people through the hard times. Today, it still encourages us to work hard for a better life.
- David: I got it. I think Yan’an is really important to Chinese people.
- Zihan: **79.** \_\_\_\_\_. That’s why more and more people visit Yan’an these years. Maybe next time I can show you around my hometown.
- David: Great! I hope to go there one day. Thank you.
- Zihan: **80.** \_\_\_\_\_.

\* CPC stands for the “Communist Party of China”. It’s “中国共产党” in Chinese.

Ⅸ. 书面表达(共 1 题, 计 15 分)

[2024 陕西中考] 假如你是李斌, 开学初老师在劳动实践课(labor class)上布置了一项作业, 内容是栽培一种植物(绿植、花、水果、蔬菜等), 观察并记录它(们)的生长变化。你完成了这项作业并且觉得很有趣, 打算写一封邮件和你的笔友 Tom 分享此次经历和感受。

参考词汇: grow, look after, watch, record (v. 记录), a feeling of satisfaction, fun, learn, ...

- 要求:
1. 邮件应包含题目要求所给的关键信息, 选择使用参考词汇, 可适当发挥;
  2. 语句通顺, 意思连贯, 书写工整;
  3. 邮件中不得出现你的任何真实信息(姓名、校名和地名等);
  4. 词数: 不少于 70。(开头和结尾已给出, 但不计入总词数。)

Hi Tom,
How’s it going? I’d like to share the interesting experience of my labor homework with you.
Can you share your interesting experience with me? Looking forward to your reply.
Li Bin

卷 15 2024 年陕西省初中学业水平考试

参考答案

题号	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
答案	C	A	B	B	C	A	C	B	C	B	A	B	B	C	A
题号	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
答案	C	D	A	B	D	A	B	C	B	D	B	A	C	D	B
题号	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
答案	A	A	B	C	D	B	B	C	B	A	C	C	D	A	D
题号	51	52	53	54	55										
答案	B	F	A	G	C										

16. art class 17. pencils 18. pick up 19. more beautiful  
20. write something  
56. daily 57. be/feel/get afraid/scared  
58. (installed) on mobile phones 59. take the bus  
60. easily find the place 61. cheaper 62. send  
63. yourself 64. personal 65. need 66. was 67. emails  
68. traditional 69. rapidly 70. played

71. 4/four 72. scientist 73. making minor mistakes  
74. 5/Five 75. get the right things online  
76. Do you know that place/Yan'an/...  
77. Why is it very important in Chinese history/...  
78. What is the Yan'an Spirit/...  
79. You are right/...  
80. You are welcome/...

卷  
15

★全解全析

【完形填空第一节·语篇导读】本文介绍了狗既是人类的朋友,也是人类的好帮手。

21. C 【解析】考查主谓一致。句意为:常言道:“狗是人类最好的朋友。”设空所在句的主语是 Dogs,是复数,所以 be 动词用 are。
22. D 【解析】考查介词辨析。句意为:几千年来,这种动物一直是人类的好朋友。at 意为“在”;as 意为“作为”;in 意为“在……里”;with 意为“和”。根据“And this animal has been good friends... human beings”可知,这种动物和人类一直是好朋友,故选 D 项。
23. A 【解析】考查限定词辨析。句意为:在今天的中国,许多人在城市里把狗作为宠物来养。many 意为“许多”,修饰可数名词复数;much 意为“许多”,修饰不可数名词;few 意为“很少”,修饰可数名词复数,且表示否定意义;little 意为“一点”,修饰不可数名词,且表示否定意义。空后为复数名词 people 且空处表示肯定含义,空处应用 many。故选 A 项。
24. B 【解析】考查动词辨析和非谓语动词。句意为:在农村,人们养狗来看守房子的大门。watch 意为“看守;注视”;see 意为“看见”。根据 doors of their houses 可知此处指看守家门,应用 watch,且此处应用动词不定式表目的。故选 B 项。
25. D 【解析】考查动词的时态。句意为:每只狗都和一名警察一起工作。根据上下文可知时态为一般现在时。故选

D 项。

26. A 【解析】考查复合形容词的用法。句意为:这只狗和警察一起接受为期四个月的艰苦的训练项目。空处作定语,修饰名词 program,表示“一个为期四个月的项目”应用 a four months'/four-month program,故选 A 项。
27. B 【解析】考查名词的数及冠词的用法。句意为:这些技能将对它未来的任务有很大帮助。空处特指前一句中的 many skills,故用 The skills,故选 B 项。
28. C 【解析】考查动词的时态和语态。句意为:在被训练后,这只狗会用它超级强大的鼻子帮助警察寻找罪犯,搜索被盗物品,以及嗅出危险和非法的东西。主语 the dog 与动词 train 之间为被动关系,且根据上下文可知时态为一般现在时,所以用一般现在时的被动语态,故选 C 项。

上分总结 被动语态的基本句型结构

被动语态表示主语是动作的承受者,一般来说只有及物动词才有被动语态。其基本结构如下:

- (1) 一般现在时:主语+am/is/are+过去分词  
(2) 一般过去时:主语+was/were+过去分词  
(3) 一般将来时:主语+will be+过去分词  
(4) 现在完成时:主语+have/has been+过去分词  
(5) 现在进行时:主语+am/is/are+being+过去分词  
(6) 过去进行时:主语+was/were+being+过去分词

29. B 【解析】考查形容词和副词辨析。句意为:警犬和它的

人类伙伴总是作为一个团队紧密合作。close 意为“接近的;亲密的”;closely 意为“紧密地”;poor 意为“贫穷的”;poorly 意为“差劲地”。空处应用副词修饰动词,根据 as a team 可知,此处表示“紧密合作”,故选 B 项。

30. D 【解析】考查宾语从句。句意为:这就解释了为什么狗是人类的好帮手。此处是宾语从句,需要用陈述句语序,根据 good helpers 和语境可知谓语动词用 are,表示“是”。故选 D 项。

### 上分总结

宾语从句引导词只用 whether 不用 if 的情况:

- (1) 直接与 or not 连用时;
- (2) 引导介词后的宾语从句时;
- (3) 宾语从句置于句首时;
- (4) 在动词 discuss 等后引导宾语从句时。

【完形填空第二节·语篇导读】本文讲述了一只海龟想像鹰一样飞,最后从天空掉下来摔成碎片的故事。

31. B 【解析】考查动词辨析。句意为:他非常想不再做一只海龟。continue 意为“继续”;stop 意为“停止”;try 意为“尝试”;enjoy 意为“欣赏”。根据“The Turtle was not satisfied with his life.”可知,海龟对自己的生活并不满意,所以他想停止做一只海龟。故选 B 项。

32. A 【解析】考查形容词辨析。句意为:生活是无趣的……interesting 意为“有趣的”;healthy 意为“健康的”;busy 意为“忙碌的”;hard 意为“困难的”。根据“I’m tired of swimming about in the sea and moving around on the beach.”可知,海龟厌烦了现在的生活,所以他觉得生活很无趣,故选 A 项。

33. C 【解析】考查动词辨析。句意为:你不是为飞行而生的……swim 意为“游泳”;run 意为“跑”;fly 意为“飞”;climb 意为“爬”。根据“You don’t have any wings.”可知,鹰告诉海龟他不是为飞行而生的,故选 C 项。

34. D 【解析】考查动词短语辨析。句意为:别担心那个……look after 意为“照顾”;hear about 意为“听说”;prepare for 意为“准备”;worry about 意为“担心”。根据“I think I really got it.”可知,海龟让鹰不要担心。故选 D 项。

35. B 【解析】考查副词辨析。句意为:我仔细观察过他们是如何在空中飞行和做事的。quickly 意为“迅速地”;carefully 意为“仔细地”;strangely 意为“奇怪地”;helplessly 意为“无助地”。根据“I’ve watched... how they fly”及“I think I really got it.”可知,海龟认为自己能飞,因为他仔细观察过鸟儿如何飞行。故选 B 项。

36. A 【解析】考查连词辨析。句意为:虽然我没有翅膀,但我可以让我的四个鳍足像鸟的翅膀一样在空中运动,就像我在水里做的一样。though 意为“虽然”;before 意为“在……之前”;unless 意为“除非”;until 意为“直到”。空

处表示让步,应用 Though 引导让步状语从句。故选 A 项。

37. A 【解析】考查副词比较级辨析。句意为:只要把我抬上那儿,你就会看到我可以飞得和任何鸟一样好——甚至可能更好!better 意为“更好地”;lower 意为“更低”;nearer 意为“更近”;earlier 意为“更早”。根据“I can fly as well as any of the birds—probably even...”可知,海龟说自己甚至可能比其他鸟飞得更好。

38. B 【解析】考查动词辨析。句意为:鹰最后同意了,把海龟高高地带上了天。refuse 意为“拒绝”;agree 意为“同意”;win 意为“赢得”;leave 意为“离开”。根据 and carried the Turtle up high into the sky 可知,鹰最后同意了。故选 B 项。

39. C 【解析】考查名词辨析。句意为:但是当海龟独自一人的时候,他从天上掉了下来。tree 意为“树”;house 意为“房子”;sky 意为“天空”;mountain 意为“山”。根据前文及 he fell from 可知,鹰带海龟飞上了天,因此海龟是从天上掉了下来。故选 C 项。

40. D 【解析】考查动词辨析。句意为:我们需要更好地了解自己,这样我们才能作出更明智的决定。relax 意为“使放松”;express 意为“表达”;teach 意为“教”;understand 意为“理解”。根据“We need to... ourselves better so that we can make wiser decisions.”可知,我们需要更好地了解自己。故选 D 项。

【阅读 A 篇·语篇导读】本文是手机界面呈现的一个群聊的聊天内容,老师和几个学生谈论了下周五的英语班级聚会的具体安排。

41. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据“Can anyone help me with the English class party next Friday?”可知,聚会是在下周五举行,故选 B 项。

42. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据“Xu Jie: Great idea! The poster is my job.”可知,海报是徐洁(音译)的工作,故选 B 项。

43. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据手机界面呈现的内容和 Student group chat 可知,这是一组群聊对话,故选 C 项。

【阅读 B 篇·语篇导读】本文讲述了作者因为忙而放弃从小学习的剪纸,然后在一个舞狮女孩的新闻的鼓舞下重拾剪纸,并希望和其他传承人一起把这种优秀的中国文化遗产下去的故事。

44. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据“As soon as they saw the girl practicing, they started to beat drums and gongs for her and quickly she did a lion dance in return.”可知这个女孩在那个队伍为她敲锣打鼓的时候,她很快就做了舞狮表演作为回应。故选 B 项。

45. A 【解析】词义猜测题。根据“Her love for the ancient Chinese culture evoked my strong memories of paper cutting.”可知,她对中国古代文化的热爱唤起了“我”对剪

纸的强烈回忆。由此可以推断画线词表示“唤起”，与 brought back 同义，故选 A 项。

**46. C 【解析】**主旨大意题。根据第三段第一句及下文可知，本段讲述的是作者回忆在俱乐部跟老师和朋友们一起剪纸时的快乐时光，故选 C 项。

**47. C 【解析】**细节理解题。根据最后一段的“I want to be an inheritor of the ancient Chinese culture.”可知，作者希望成为剪纸的传承人。故选 C 项。

**【阅读 C 篇·语篇导读】**本文是乔纳斯·考夫曼一张专辑封底的内容，介绍了意大利人有多么热爱音乐。

**48. D 【解析】**细节理解题。根据图片上的内容“Dolce Vita is the Italian language for the English expression...”及文章第一段可知，专辑中的歌曲是意大利语的，故选 D 项。

**49. A 【解析】**细节理解题。根据“ITALIANS LOVE TO SING. They sing in the street. They sing while they go about their business.”可知，意大利人喜欢唱歌，他们在街上唱歌，他们一边做自己的事一边唱歌。故选 A 项。

**50. D 【解析】**推理判断题。根据“Music is not only to make you smile... and sometimes to understand that you're not the only one carrying great problems with you.”可知，音乐有时候让你明白你并不是唯一一个有大难题的人。由此推知，考夫曼最可能同意音乐可以使人不那么孤独。故选 D 项。

### 长难句分析

By expressing that in a song, you can better live with it, because somebody found the right words, the right way to express what you're feeling at that moment. 通过在歌中表达，你可以更好地接受它，因为有人找到了正确的语言、正确的方式去表达你此刻的感受。By expressing that in a song 在句中作方式状语，you can better live with it 是主句，because 引导原因状语从句。

**【阅读理解第二节·语篇导读】**本文主要介绍了亚马孙热带雨林以及它面临的问题。

**51. B 【解析】**根据“There are tropical rain forests all over the world.”及“They are very warm.”可知此处介绍热带雨林，选项 B（它们在赤道附近。）符合语境。故选 B 项。

**52. F 【解析】**根据“More than half of the rain forest is in Brazil.”可知，亚马孙热带雨林的一多半位于巴西，因此空处应说明其他部分的位置，故选 F 项。

**53. A 【解析】**根据前一句“The biggest mix of plants and animals live in the canopy.”和后一句“The canopy keeps off most of the sunlight.”可知，此处介绍天篷似的树荫，与选项 A 中的 The canopy 相对应。故选 A 项。

**54. G 【解析】**根据“There are more than 400 different native tribes!”及后文可知，这里与住在那里的人相关，选项 G（人们也生活在亚马孙热带雨林。）符合语境，故选 G 项。

**55. C 【解析】**根据 This means that too many trees are cut down by humans 可知，太多的树木被人类砍伐，这会带来不良后果，选项 C（它给亚马孙热带雨林的野生动植物带来了有害的后果。）符合语境，故选 C 项。

**【短文填空·语篇导读】**本文主要介绍了电子邮件的相关信息。

**61. cheaper 【解析】**句意为：它比寄信便宜得多，也快得多。根据“It is much... and quicker than sending a letter.”可知，空处应填一个与 quicker 并列的形容词比较级，根据语境及所给词可知，此处表示“更便宜的”，故填 cheaper。

**62. send 【解析】**句意为：如果你想发送电子邮件，你需要为自己创建一个电子邮件地址。根据“If you want to... emails, you need to...”可知此处指发送邮件，send 表示“发送”，符合语境；want to do sth. 意为“想要做某事”，为固定短语。故填 send。

**63. yourself 【解析】**句意见上一题解析。根据“you need to create an email address for...”可知，你需要为自己创建一个电子邮件地址，主语为 you，空处表示“你自己”，故填反身代词 yourself。

**64. personal 【解析】**句意为：当你给某人发电子邮件时，输入这个个人电子邮件地址，然后在因特网上发送你的信息。此处应用形容词作定语，根据“type in this... email address”及所给词可知，这里指要输入个人电子邮件地址，故填 personal（个人的）。

**65. need 【解析】**句意为：自从因特网被发明以来，今天许多人不需要使用邮票、信封或去邮局。根据“Many people today don't... to use stamps, envelopes or go to the post office”可知，今天许多人不需要使用邮票、信封或去邮局，need 意为“需要”，符合语境，且 don't 后用动词原形。故填 need。

**66. was 【解析】**句意见上一题解析。此处表示因特网被发明，应用被动语态，动作发生在过去，主语是第三人称单数，be 动词用 was。故填 was。

**67. emails 【解析】**句意为：快捷方便——这是所有电子邮件的特点！根据 Quick and convenient 及上下文可知，此处是介绍电子邮件的特点，空前有 all，故填可数名词复数 emails。

**68. traditional 【解析】**句意为：自从电子邮件诞生以来，以传统方式书写和发送的信件就有了一个特殊的名字——蜗牛邮件。空处应用形容词作定语，根据“letters that are written and sent in the... way have received a special name—snail mail”可知，空处表示“传统的”，故填 traditional。

**69. rapidly 【解析】**句意：然而，科技正在迅速发展，一些其他的在线交流方式，比如中国的微信，已经比电子邮件发挥了更重要的作用。空处应用副词修饰动词，根据 technology is developing 可知填 rapidly，表示“迅速地”。



70. played 【解析】句意见上一题解析。固定搭配 play an important part 表示“起重要的作用”，根据 have 可知，时态是现在完成时，故填 played。

## 上分总结

## 短文填空的解题步骤

- (1) 通读短文，了解大意，先易后难，逐一攻破。  
填词时要利用语境、空格在句子中的位置、充当的成分、语法规则等来判断所填词的正确形式，正确理解句意有助于准确判断所填的单词。
- (2) 认真分析所填词的词性。  
做题时结合语境、语法要求去判断所填词的正确词性。
- (3) 注意固定搭配及连词的使用，虚词设题多集中于固定搭配或连词的选择。
- (4) 填完单词后，不可孤立地逐个检查，而必须将所有填入的词代入到文章中，复读全文，仔细检查所填词是否符合文章的语境，是否合乎语法，单词拼写是否有误，词性是否正确，发现问题要及时改正。

【任务型阅读·语篇导读】本文作者就如何在网上找到正确的信息提出了一些建议。

71. 4/four 【解析】根据 First、Next、Also 以及 Finally 可知作者共提出了四条建议，故填 4/four。
72. scientist 【解析】根据 “For example, if the topic is science, make sure the writer is a(n)... or a science teacher.” 及后一句中的 The expert 可知此处需要填一个可以和科学老师并列的职业名词，根据常识可知，科学方面的专家应是科学家；空前是 a(n)，故填 scientist。
73. making minor mistakes 【解析】根据 “Make sure to study the statistics so that you can avoid making minor mistakes.” 可知研究统计数字是为了避免犯小错误，avoid 后面接动名词-ing 形式。故填 making minor mistakes。
74. 5/Five 【解析】通读第五段内容可知，本段是说我们要使用其他资源检查在网上获得的信息，与图片内容相对应。故填 5/Five。
75. get the right things online 【解析】根据第一段最后一句 “As you explore the Internet for information, here are some ideas to get the right things online.” 可知，本文介绍了一些可以让你在网上找到正确的东西的建议。how to 后接动词原形。故填 get the right things online。

76. Do you know that place/Yan'an/... 【解析】根据 “It mentions a place called Yan'an.” 和答语的 “Yes. Yan'an is my hometown.” 可知，此处是一个一般疑问句，询问对方是否了解延安。

77. Why is it very important in Chinese history/... 【解析】根据 “It's very important in Chinese history.” 和答语的 “Because great leaders of the CPC once lived and worked there.” 可知，此处询问对方为什么延安在中国历史上如此重要。

78. What is the Yan'an Spirit/... 【解析】根据 “What's more, the Yan'an Spirit means a lot to the Chinese.” 及 “It's the spirit of being hard-working and self-supporting.” 可知，此处询问对方什么是延安精神。

79. You are right/... 【解析】根据 “I think Yan'an is really important to Chinese people.” 及 “That's why more and more people visit Yan'an these years.” 可知，此处表示赞同对方说的话。

80. You are welcome/... 【解析】根据 “Thank you.” 可知，此处应回答 “不客气”。

## 【书面表达】

## One possible version:

Hi Tom,

How's it going? I'd like to share the interesting experience of my labor homework with you.

This term, my teacher assigned me a project to grow a plant and record its changes. I chose a sunflower and named it Sunny. I put the seed to a nice container and carefully recorded its changes. Each day, I watered and looked after Sunny with care. It was fascinating to see how it slowly grew taller and stronger. When I saw the sunflower grow well, I got a strong feeling of satisfaction. And the funny shape of the sunflower made me deeply interested in it.

The interesting experience taught me patience and the beauty of nature. I hope you try this, too!

Can you share your interesting experience with me? Looking forward to your reply.

Li Bin